## IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA

## **CHARLESTON DIVISION**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

CRIMINAL ACTION NO. 2:20-cr-00054

NEDELTCHO VLADIMIROV,

v.

Defendant.

## **ORDER**

General Order #9 (Document 12, In Re: Court Operations Under the Exigent Circumstances Created by the COVID-19 Pandemic, Miscellaneous Number: 2:20-mc-00052) entered on September 18, 2020, directed that, due to the increased presence of coronavirus in the community, all criminal petit jury selections and trials scheduled to commence in the Southern District of West Virginia would be continued until further order of the Court. General Order #10 (Document 14, 2:20-mc-00052) entered on December 4, 2020, continued the previous directive restricting jury selection and trials. Both General Order #9 and General Order #10 further provided that, due to the Court's reduced ability to obtain an adequate spectrum of petit jurors, and the effect of the public health recommendations on the availability of counsel and Court staff to be present in the courtroom, the time period of any continuance implemented by these orders would be excludable under the Speedy Trial Act, as the Court specifically found that the ends of justice

served by ordering such a continuance outweigh the interests of the public and each defendant in a speedy trial, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3167(h)(7)(A).

General Order #11 (Document 16, 2:20-mc-00052) entered on March 15, 2021, provides that, in view of "the sustained downward trend in daily [COVID-19] cases, the reduction in hospitalization metrics, and the efficient distribution of vaccinations[,]" jury trials may resume effective May 3, 2021. General Order #11 further provides that the time period between May 3, 2021, and August 31, 2021, is excluded under the Speedy Trial Act, as the Court specifically found that the ends of justice served by excluding this time period outweigh the interests of the public and each defendant in a speedy trial, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3167(h)(7)(A).

With regard to the instant case, the Court has reviewed the *Motion by the United States to Toll the Speedy Trial Act and Continue Trial* (Document 73) filed on March 23, 2021. Therein, the United States moves that the trial be continued to a date between May 3, 2021 and August 31, 2021, and for an excludable finding under the Speedy Trial Act. The United States requests the continuance pursuant to *General Order #11* (2:20-mc-00052) allowing for the resumption of jury trials beginning on May 3, 2021.

The requested delay is not attributable to lack of diligent preparation or failure to obtain evidence or witnesses on the part of the Government, or to congestion of the Court's calendar.

WHEREFORE, finding that the interest of the public and the Defendant in a speedy trial is outweighed by the ends of justice served by granting a continuance, the Court, for good cause

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Listed among the findings in support of the speedy trial excludable period are: "(1) jury trials have not been conducted for the majority of the past year; (2) resource and safety limitations prevent simultaneous trials and impose other scheduling limitations; (3) inequities will result if the speedy trial clock is lifted at the same time for all cases, even those that have waited for months; (4) the Court has a reduced ability to obtain an adequate spectrum of petit jurors; and (5) the public health recommendations for conducting indoor in-person events have an impact on the availability of counsel and the court staff[.]"

shown as set forth in the United States' motion, and consistent with the findings set forth in General Order #9, General Order #10 and General Order #11 (2:20-mc-00052), does hereby **ORDER** that the motion (Document 73) be **GRANTED**.

The trial, previously scheduled for April 19, 2021, is **CONTINUED** to **July 19, 2021, at 9:00 a.m.**, in Charleston, West Virginia. Counsel should be prepared to select a jury **on the preceding Friday** if so ordered by the Court. The Court **ORDERS** the deadline for filing superseding indictments, if any, shall be thirty days prior to the trial date and that the parties submit their respective witness lists and any proposed voir dire and jury instructions no later than **July 6**, **2021**.

The Court further **ORDERS** that the pretrial motions hearing, previously scheduled for April 12, 2021, be **CONTINUED** to **July 7, 2021, at 11:00 a.m.**, in Charleston, West Virginia, before the Honorable Omar J. Aboulhosn, and that any motions to be addressed at the pretrial motions hearing, as well as any motions in limine, shall be filed no later than **June 29, 2021**.

Lastly, the Court **ORDERS** that the parties notify the Court of any proposed plea agreement in sufficient time such that a plea hearing may be scheduled by the Court no later than a week before trial. Furthermore, the parties are put on notice that, should a scheduled plea hearing not be completed, the Court will <u>not</u> consider the same to be good cause to support a continuance of the trial.

The United States Marshals Service is **ORDERED** to transport the Defendant from his location of confinement to the aforesaid court proceedings.

The Court **FINDS** that the time between April 19, 2021, and July 19, 2021, is excludable from the computation of time within which trial must commence, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §

3161(h)(7). [See General Order #9 (Document 12), General Order #10 (Document 14), and General Order #11 (Document 16), In Re: Court Operations Under the Exigent Circumstances Created by the COVID-19 Pandemic, Miscellaneous Number: 2:20-mc-00052.]

The Court **DIRECTS** the Clerk to send a copy of this Order to Magistrate Judge Aboulhosn, to the Defendant and counsel, to the United States Attorney, to the United States Probation Office, and to the Office of the United States Marshal.

ENTER: March 29, 2021

IRENE C. BERGER

UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF WEST VIRGINIA